











# Source of Funds: TOP(M) Recurrent 9.7 National Emergency Fund 3.8 Development Funds (Cash tagged to Health) Budget Support (Cash) 34.9 Total 60.0

Acknowledgement of ongoing partnership of Government with Development Partners:

- Asia Development Bank
- World Bank
- o Government of Australia
- Government of New Zealand
- Government of Japan
- People's Republic of China
- World Health Organization
- United Nations Organizations
- All Other Development Partners

# **Cluster Leads & Contacts**

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# **Government of Tonga**

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STIMULUS PACKAGE
TO COMBAT

COVID-19

2<sup>nd</sup> April 2020

PREPARED BY MINISTRY OF FINANCE IN COORDINATION
with the
NATIONAL TASK FORCE for COVID19 & NATIONAL EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE CLUSTERS

\$60m

# Economic and Social Stimulus Package

Allocation by Cluster Systems to combat COVID-19

CLUSTER SYSTEM	TOP (M)	TOTAL (M)	REMARKS
Economic and Social Recovery Cluster	(11)	22.4	
Target Affected Businesses			
✓ Primary	3.4		Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, Exporters
✓ Secondary	3.0		Construction, Manufacturing etc
✓ Tertiary	10.0		Tourism, Wholesale & Retail Trade, Transport (aviation, maritime, roads)
Employee Support	5.0		Assistance to affected employees through NRBF
Community Livelihood	1.0		Income Generating activities for Women Groups & NGOs
Education Cluster		3.8	
	3.8		Support to Government & Non-Government schools
Emergency Telecommunication		0.3	
	0.3		Preparedness & response
Essential Services		1.0	
	1.0		Border control activities
Food Security and Livelihood		3.2	
	3.2		Food preservation supplements & Food Security
Health, Nutrition, Water Sanitation Hygiene (WASH)		22.5	
Preparedness & Protection	11.7		Preparedness response including water tanks etc.
<ul> <li>Medical Supplies</li> </ul>	6.0		
<ul> <li>Implementation of the MOH Pandemic Plan</li> </ul>	4.8		
Logistic & Coordination		1.6	
	1.6		NEMO/MOP/HMAF/TFES/TRS/PD/PSC etc.
Safety and Protection Cluster		1.3	
	1.3		Increase in welfare scheme for vulnerable people (elderly/disability/poor households) & Community Policing & Other activities
Shelter Cluster		4.0	
	4.0		Facility upgrade nationwide
Grand Total		60.0	

# Impact on our Vulnerable Economy

An initial assessment of the overall impact of COVID-19 on the Tongan Economy estimated loss to its gross domestic product at over \$60 million pa'anga for the FY 2020.

It is projected at least GDP loss of over \$200 million if the pandemic continues without a stop to the first two quarters of FY2021.

Domestic Revenue as a result is expected to be reduced by \$35 million therefore projected for a fiscal deficit in FY2020, and \$40m loss of revenue stream for FY2021 with a projected fiscal deficit of \$54m. Without a vaccine to stop the virus, it is projected that the revenue loss and fiscal deficit could be higher.

# Government Response

The Economic and Social Stimulus Package, a short-term assistance program with \$60 million was approved by Government of Tonga in response to the declaration of a State of Emergency in the Kingdom of Tonga to combat COVID-19 which has affected all sectors of the Tongan Economy.

Over 30 percent of the response is to step-up our health care capacity, the remainder earmarks increased commitments for essential services: transport, security, law and order, relief assistance for affected businesses. A provision of social support and assistance for our vulnerable population is also included.

### Other Forms of Assistance:

- Contribution from National Reserve Bank of Tonga (\$5m)
- ❖ Deferment of Loan and interest repayments (case by case):
  - Tonga Development Bank and Commercial Banks (BSP, ANZ, MBf)
- ❖ Government Development Loans & TC Gita Recovery Loan Fund 3-months moratorium
- Deferral of retirement contributions & Hardship Allowance for lay-off employees (up to 3 months):
  - National Retirement Benefits Fund
- Covid 19 Pandemic Hardship Financial Assistance (needs basis):
  - Retirement Fund Board
- Tax and Duty Relief during Covid-19:
  - Ministry of Revenue and Customs
- Communication, Electricity and other Utilities Assistance:
  - Tonga Communication Cooperation, Tonga Power Ltd, Digicel Ltd, Tonga Water Board, Waste Authority Ltd, Tonga Cable Ltd and others